

# **2012 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Pinellas County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012**

	Pinellas County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	705	56.4	34,179	48.2
Male	528	42.3	35,544	50.2
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	131	10.5	12,176	17.2
American Indian	19	1.5	850	1.2
Asian	56	4.5	1,732	2.4
Hispanic/Latino	121	9.7	16,088	22.7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	238	0.3
Other/Multiple	226	18.1	11,450	16.2
White, non-Hispanic	690	55.2	27,787	39.2
<b>Age</b>				
10	1	0.1	130	0.2
11	114	9.1	4,037	5.7
12	257	20.6	9,151	12.9
13	236	18.9	10,289	14.5
14	190	15.2	10,537	14.9
15	143	11.4	10,727	15.1
16	136	10.9	10,384	14.7
17	104	8.3	9,533	13.5
18	63	5.0	5,217	7.4
19 or older	4	0.3	627	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	275	22.0	10,330	14.6
7th	240	19.2	10,332	14.6
8th	224	17.9	10,134	14.3
9th	147	11.8	11,051	15.6
10th	136	10.9	10,314	14.6
11th	129	10.3	9,879	13.9
12th	98	7.8	8,819	12.4
Overall Middle School	739	59.2	30,796	43.5
Overall High School	510	40.8	40,063	56.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70,859</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	27.6	62.9	48.8	48.5	30.2	62.8	48.7	28.9	61.3	48.8	45.8	30.8	61.6	47.3
Cigarettes	12.0	28.1	19.5	24.1	12.9	26.9	21.6	11.8	28.5	21.1	21.5	12.1	28.6	21.3
Marijuana or Hashish	9.2	33.8	22.0	26.8	10.4	33.6	23.9	8.3	34.4	21.9	24.5	9.2	34.7	23.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	14.5	10.5	20.8	--	15.1	14.5	--	13.0	10.9	15.1	--	13.0	13.0
Inhalants	9.1	4.2	7.0	4.8	8.8	4.5	6.1	9.9	6.4	8.9	6.8	9.5	6.5	7.9
Club Drugs	1.1	3.5	2.5	2.5	1.2	3.1	2.6	1.1	5.1	3.2	3.5	1.2	5.0	3.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.6	4.1	1.7	5.2	1.4	3.5	3.1	1.4	5.1	2.8	4.3	1.5	5.1	3.5
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	2.0	0.6	2.9	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	3.1	1.9	2.6	1.2	3.0	2.3
Heroin	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
Depressants	1.7	4.7	4.6	2.0	1.9	4.8	3.5	1.8	6.8	5.2	4.1	1.9	6.9	4.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	5.7	4.8	3.7	2.0	6.6	4.4	3.6	8.5	7.0	5.9	3.8	8.7	6.4
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	3.6	2.2	2.7	0.7	3.6	2.4	1.1	4.8	3.4	3.1	1.2	4.7	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.7	3.9	2.9	5.1	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.7	6.9	5.9	5.2	3.8	7.0	5.5
Any illicit drug	19.0	39.3	30.1	32.6	19.8	39.9	31.1	19.4	41.0	31.6	31.8	20.0	41.3	31.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.4	16.3	15.7	15.3	14.3	16.4	15.5	15.3	21.5	19.7	17.8	15.2	21.7	18.8
Alcohol only	15.2	26.7	23.3	20.4	16.9	26.1	22.1	16.0	24.7	22.1	19.9	17.2	24.8	21.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	34.2	66.0	53.4	52.9	36.6	66.0	53.1	35.3	65.6	53.6	51.4	37.0	66.0	52.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.5	3.2	4.7	4.4	6.4	3.2	4.5	6.5	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.3	4.6	5.4

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	11.4	30.1	21.3	23.6	12.4	30.6	22.5	12.3	33.9	25.3	23.8	13.2	34.0	24.6
Binge Drinking	2.4	11.5	5.4	11.5	2.1	12.1	7.9	4.7	16.4	10.6	11.9	4.9	16.4	11.3
Cigarettes	1.9	9.3	4.9	8.5	1.9	9.4	6.3	2.7	9.6	6.0	7.1	2.6	9.5	6.6
Marijuana or Hashish	5.1	18.2	9.9	17.8	4.8	20.4	13.0	4.2	18.5	10.6	14.1	4.5	18.9	12.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.5	2.0	5.9	--	4.3	3.5	--	4.3	3.3	5.3	--	4.5	4.3
Inhalants	4.0	0.7	2.3	1.6	3.4	0.9	2.0	3.8	1.6	3.0	2.0	3.7	1.6	2.5
Club Drugs	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7
Heroin	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Depressants	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.9	2.3
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.2
Any illicit drug	10.2	21.0	13.9	21.0	9.9	22.9	16.7	9.6	22.9	16.3	18.0	9.8	23.3	17.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.1	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.9	4.1	5.4	6.9	9.1	8.6	7.7	6.8	9.2	8.2
Alcohol only	7.0	16.7	12.7	12.0	8.1	15.6	12.8	7.9	18.1	14.7	12.7	8.4	18.2	13.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.9	37.1	26.4	32.0	17.6	38.2	28.9	17.4	40.4	30.7	30.2	18.1	40.9	30.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	7.1	5.4	8.2	5.2	7.7	6.5	5.3	6.8	5.7	6.7	5.1	7.2	6.2

Note: The first 16 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Pinellas County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012**

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Alcohol	45.9	72.2	59.9	41.4	71.3	58.2	37.4	72.1	58.0	34.6	69.0	54.9	36.7	65.0	53.5	27.6	62.9	48.7
Cigarettes	30.4	51.9	42.1	27.1	44.5	36.9	18.6	39.2	30.8	15.0	39.0	29.2	19.6	35.7	29.1	12.0	28.1	21.6
Marijuana or Hashish	14.9	43.1	30.3	11.1	41.3	28.2	11.9	37.6	27.0	6.6	38.6	25.6	12.1	41.1	29.4	9.2	33.8	23.9
Inhalants	14.1	12.0	12.9	18.3	12.4	14.8	15.2	11.0	12.7	16.6	10.4	12.9	14.7	6.5	9.8	9.1	4.2	6.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	1.0	5.8	3.9	1.1	3.5	2.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	1.4	6.3	4.3	1.6	4.1	3.1
Methamphetamine	2.3	3.8	3.2	1.4	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	0.5	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	1.4	4.7	3.4	0.8	2.0	1.5
Heroin	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7
Depressants	5.4	14.6	10.6	3.4	15.9	10.3	4.2	11.1	8.5	1.8	11.8	7.7	4.1	9.9	7.5	1.7	4.7	3.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.2	16.0	11.6	5.3	18.0	12.5	5.7	15.5	11.5	3.4	15.7	10.7	5.9	9.2	7.9	2.3	5.7	4.4
Prescription Amphetamines	3.0	7.5	5.6	1.9	5.8	4.0	2.3	7.5	5.4	1.1	7.1	4.6	1.0	5.0	3.4	0.6	3.6	2.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	--	6.3	5.6	7.2	6.6	3.7	3.9	3.8
Any illicit drug	25.4	48.7	37.9	26.4	45.9	37.3	25.0	44.7	36.6	22.6	45.1	35.9	25.9	45.0	37.2	19.0	39.3	31.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.1	28.0	23.8	21.3	28.1	24.9	20.3	28.5	25.2	19.3	29.0	25.1	20.2	23.5	22.2	14.4	16.3	15.5
Alcohol only	26.4	25.6	25.8	20.9	28.4	25.0	18.4	30.1	25.4	19.2	26.4	23.5	17.5	23.8	21.2	15.2	26.7	22.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	51.4	73.9	63.3	47.1	74.0	62.1	43.2	74.7	61.9	41.8	71.1	59.1	43.3	68.5	58.2	34.2	66.0	53.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.2	2.0	3.9	6.3	3.1	4.4	5.8	2.6	3.9	7.7	2.3	4.5	6.7	3.6	4.9	6.5	3.2	4.5

Note: The first 14 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Pinellas County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012**

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	21.4	46.7	35.1	20.7	46.2	34.9	20.7	46.9	36.3	19.0	42.1	32.7	17.9	39.6	30.8	11.4	30.1	22.5
Binge Drinking	9.1	27.7	19.1	6.8	25.8	17.4	9.3	28.0	20.6	5.0	23.4	15.9	6.5	20.0	14.5	2.4	11.5	7.9
Cigarettes	7.8	20.6	15.0	7.3	17.7	13.1	6.2	14.1	11.0	6.1	14.6	11.1	6.6	15.5	11.8	1.9	9.3	6.3
Marijuana or Hashish	8.7	22.0	16.1	6.2	19.7	13.9	5.7	21.9	15.3	4.0	20.2	13.6	7.4	20.9	15.5	5.1	18.2	13.0
Inhalants	5.7	2.6	4.0	6.5	2.6	4.2	7.2	3.7	5.1	6.4	2.4	4.0	6.1	1.5	3.4	4.0	0.7	2.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7
Heroin	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5
Depressants	2.6	6.0	4.6	0.9	5.8	3.7	1.7	4.8	3.6	0.6	4.4	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.7	7.5	5.8	1.7	5.8	4.1	2.0	5.0	3.8	1.6	4.9	3.6	2.4	3.8	3.3	0.7	1.2	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	3.1	2.5	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7	--	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Any illicit drug	14.7	25.6	20.7	13.3	24.0	19.3	12.7	26.5	20.9	10.9	23.0	18.1	15.6	24.9	21.2	10.2	21.0	16.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.8	11.6	10.8	9.7	11.1	10.4	10.9	13.3	12.3	8.5	11.1	10.0	11.1	10.3	10.6	6.1	4.9	5.4
Alcohol only	12.9	25.4	19.8	14.4	28.1	22.0	12.9	24.4	19.8	12.5	22.9	18.6	9.5	19.9	15.7	7.0	16.7	12.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.1	49.8	39.4	27.1	51.6	40.7	24.8	50.4	40.1	22.8	45.4	36.1	24.7	44.6	36.5	16.9	37.1	28.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.0	3.4	4.7	6.9	5.5	6.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.0	7.2	5.0	5.9	5.5	7.1	6.5

Note: The first 15 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	22.2	21.6	23.9	--	21.7	22.2	--	25.4	23.9	26.8	--	25.2	25.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.8	2.7	5.5	--	3.9	3.8	--	5.0	4.6	5.4	--	4.9	5.0
Cigarettes	--	10.6	10.3	11.4	--	10.1	10.6	--	14.5	13.7	15.3	--	14.4	14.5
Marijuana	--	11.0	9.7	13.2	--	11.4	11.0	--	11.7	9.5	13.8	--	11.7	11.7
<b>Perceive great risk of harm if...</b>														
One or more drinks every day	47.5	42.9	49.1	39.0	45.3	46.2	44.8	45.2	38.8	46.0	37.4	44.7	38.8	41.6
Smoke a pack or more every day	72.4	75.4	77.4	70.0	71.4	77.0	74.2	67.6	68.7	69.7	67.0	68.4	68.5	68.3
Smoke marijuana regularly	68.9	43.6	57.3	49.2	65.8	43.4	54.0	65.6	39.6	55.4	46.5	64.6	38.7	50.9
Try marijuana once or twice	39.1	18.6	27.1	26.2	36.3	18.7	26.9	38.4	19.4	29.1	26.0	36.8	19.3	27.6
Prescription drug use without a doctor's order	--	76.5	76.3	76.8	--	79.2	76.5	--	68.6	71.9	65.5	--	68.7	68.6
<b>Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	93.7	82.7	86.5	88.0	93.5	83.9	87.3	93.6	79.5	86.1	85.1	93.2	80.7	85.6
Drink alcohol regularly	88.1	57.6	71.9	67.7	85.7	56.1	70.2	86.1	58.3	70.5	70.3	84.6	58.5	70.4
Smoke marijuana	90.5	69.5	80.2	76.0	89.7	68.2	78.2	90.3	66.1	78.9	74.3	89.2	66.0	76.6
Use other illicit drugs	98.4	95.0	96.9	96.0	97.8	95.6	96.4	97.1	93.6	96.0	94.4	97.1	93.6	95.2
<b>Good chance of being seen as cool if...</b>														
Drink alcohol regularly	7.3	18.5	15.2	12.0	9.5	18.2	13.9	7.6	14.3	13.3	9.6	8.1	14.4	11.4
Smoke cigarettes	5.2	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.2	7.7	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.9	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.4
Smoke marijuana	11.5	19.7	17.8	14.3	12.3	20.9	16.4	10.8	18.4	16.4	13.8	11.3	19.1	15.1
Belong to a gang	--	5.9	5.7	6.4	--	5.6	5.9	--	5.6	5.4	5.9	--	5.6	5.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Pinellas County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012**

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	38.2	38.2	--	36.7	36.7	--	34.6	34.6	--	34.9	34.9	--	25.5	25.5	--	22.2	22.2
Regular alcohol use	--	8.5	8.5	--	7.8	7.8	--	6.6	6.6	--	6.5	6.5	--	5.3	5.3	--	3.8	3.8
Cigarettes	--	36.9	36.9	--	30.5	30.5	--	21.2	21.2	--	22.8	22.8	--	15.2	15.2	--	10.6	10.6
Marijuana	--	16.0	16.0	--	17.6	17.6	--	14.8	14.8	--	15.5	15.5	--	14.3	14.3	--	11.0	11.0
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	31.7	34.3	33.1	39.1	33.2	35.6	40.9	34.8	37.1	43.0	36.2	38.9	46.0	42.6	44.0	47.5	42.9	44.8
Daily cigarette use	59.9	66.4	63.3	65.2	62.6	63.8	63.5	69.0	66.6	73.1	67.2	69.6	70.3	67.2	68.5	72.4	75.4	74.2
Regular marijuana use	62.4	45.6	53.0	71.5	47.3	57.9	67.3	45.7	54.3	74.6	47.3	58.5	70.5	43.8	54.6	68.9	43.6	54.0
Try marijuana	32.3	20.0	25.4	39.0	18.5	27.4	40.6	16.8	26.5	43.0	22.6	31.0	38.9	18.9	27.1	39.1	18.6	26.9
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.6	65.9	74.1	85.4	67.4	75.4	85.4	69.1	75.5	90.2	70.1	78.2	88.9	71.5	78.7	93.7	82.7	87.3
Drink regularly	76.6	48.1	61.0	77.1	46.3	59.9	78.5	46.1	59.2	82.0	49.1	62.5	82.5	53.4	65.4	88.1	57.6	70.2
Smoke marijuana	85.7	64.1	73.8	88.7	65.2	75.5	87.2	65.4	74.2	88.2	62.8	73.1	88.4	66.0	75.2	90.5	69.5	78.2
Use other illicit drugs	96.1	91.5	93.5	97.1	92.2	94.3	94.9	91.1	92.5	96.4	93.5	94.7	97.1	92.1	94.2	98.4	95.0	96.4
<b>Seen as cool</b>																		
Drink regularly	9.3	17.5	13.8	7.8	16.5	12.8	12.8	21.3	18.0	11.3	15.6	13.8	8.5	17.9	14.0	7.3	18.5	13.9
Smoke cigarettes	7.9	5.7	6.6	8.7	6.1	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.2	6.3	7.4	6.9	7.1	5.2	7.6	6.6
Smoke marijuana	12.8	16.2	14.5	11.6	15.3	13.8	12.7	17.3	15.6	12.1	14.7	13.7	12.7	19.3	16.5	11.5	19.7	16.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	14.2	9.9	20.1	--	15.4	14.2	--	10.7	7.4	14.3	--	9.8	10.7
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.4	2.9	1.6	--	0.8	2.4	--	2.0	1.5	2.5	--	1.4	2.0
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.6	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	11.6	8.5	15.7	--	10.7	11.6	--	17.8	15.7	20.1	--	17.6	17.8
Someone gave it to me	--	44.3	48.9	38.0	--	46.0	44.3	--	43.7	51.0	36.0	--	44.8	43.7
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.5	--	0.3	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	10.4	11.5	8.8	--	10.6	10.4	--	9.1	9.8	8.5	--	9.8	9.1
Some other way	--	17.2	18.3	15.8	--	16.5	17.2	--	15.6	13.8	17.4	--	15.7	15.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	32.6	28.0	36.4	--	26.7	32.6	--	27.8	28.5	26.8	--	27.5	27.8
Another person's home	--	52.9	55.9	50.7	--	59.0	52.9	--	48.7	51.0	46.8	--	49.7	48.7
Car or other vehicle	--	1.3	1.4	1.4	--	1.8	1.3	--	1.8	1.6	2.0	--	1.6	1.8
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.5	3.1	1.8	--	0.0	2.5	--	3.5	3.6	3.3	--	3.1	3.5
Public place	--	3.5	4.0	3.1	--	4.8	3.5	--	3.9	3.6	4.1	--	4.2	3.9
Public event	--	1.4	2.6	0.0	--	1.9	1.4	--	2.1	2.2	2.0	--	1.8	2.1
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.0	1.0
Some other place	--	5.7	5.1	6.6	--	5.8	5.7	--	11.2	8.5	13.9	--	11.2	11.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	38.9	44.1	30.8	--	38.0	38.9	--	24.8	27.7	21.5	--	24.5	24.8
2	--	12.8	11.6	14.6	--	13.5	12.8	--	22.3	24.2	20.2	--	23.0	22.3
3	--	20.9	26.4	14.6	--	20.4	20.9	--	17.3	18.0	16.5	--	17.8	17.3
4	--	8.7	7.4	10.7	--	9.8	8.7	--	10.4	10.8	10.1	--	10.5	10.4
5 or more	--	18.7	10.5	29.3	--	18.4	18.7	--	25.2	19.2	31.7	--	24.2	25.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.6	2.7	1.4	5.5	3.8	1.8	3.1	4.3	4.5	1.8	6.9	4.0	4.6	4.4
Selling drugs	1.6	7.3	1.6	9.8	1.6	6.8	5.0	2.2	7.1	2.8	7.1	2.3	7.5	5.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.3	2.3	1.8
Being arrested	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.4	4.3	3.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
Getting suspended	7.6	6.3	2.8	12.3	7.0	6.5	6.8	13.1	11.1	8.6	15.2	12.2	11.9	11.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.1	5.8	3.6	10.3	7.2	6.4	6.3	8.0	7.8	6.6	9.2	7.6	8.3	7.9
Being drunk or high at school	6.2	13.6	8.9	13.0	6.0	14.6	10.6	5.4	15.5	10.2	12.1	5.7	16.1	11.2

**Table 12. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Pinellas County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012**

	2002			2004			2006			2008			2010			2012		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	2.3	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	6.8	5.9	2.4	4.7	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.1
Selling drugs	4.2	9.5	7.4	2.4	12.5	8.3	5.4	9.1	7.7	3.2	9.0	6.6	2.1	12.4	8.2	1.6	7.3	5.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.0	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.8
Being arrested	5.6	8.5	7.3	6.0	8.4	7.3	6.3	5.0	5.6	4.0	6.1	5.2	3.9	7.3	5.9	2.0	2.4	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Getting suspended	15.2	15.8	15.6	14.1	14.5	14.3	14.8	8.9	11.3	11.7	12.5	12.2	9.4	10.6	10.1	7.6	6.3	6.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.4	15.8	14.8	13.8	13.2	13.4	15.1	11.6	13.3	11.8	12.2	12.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	7.1	5.8	6.3
Being drunk or high at school	9.3	20.1	15.5	6.8	21.1	15.0	9.3	18.5	14.8	8.0	15.9	12.7	9.7	21.1	16.5	6.2	13.6	10.6

**Table 13. Percentages of Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Gambling	52.6	43.8	39.3	58.0	52.1	46.0	47.5	51.7	46.4	38.0	59.0	51.5	46.9	48.7
Arguing about gambling	11.4	9.9	7.2	15.3	12.1	9.8	10.5	14.0	10.2	8.7	14.9	13.7	10.3	11.8

**Table 14. Percentages of Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bullying caused worry	43.0	23.9	39.3	22.0	42.4	23.0	31.8	36.6	22.9	36.8	21.1	36.1	22.6	28.8
Skipped school because of bullying	5.6	6.1	8.1	3.2	6.2	5.8	5.9	4.4	4.5	6.2	2.8	4.3	4.6	4.5
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	23.5	6.3	11.0	16.8	22.5	6.1	13.4	18.7	8.2	11.3	14.0	17.9	8.2	12.8
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	39.2	21.8	30.3	27.5	37.9	22.2	29.0	35.5	21.5	29.2	25.9	34.6	21.9	27.6
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	6.9	8.4	9.8	5.0	7.5	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.7	10.5	4.6	7.2	8.0	7.5
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	10.2	5.5	5.4	10.2	10.2	4.7	7.4	10.1	6.1	6.4	9.2	9.5	6.4	7.9
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	16.1	13.9	12.0	18.6	17.3	13.4	14.8	18.3	13.3	14.7	16.2	17.7	13.8	15.5
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.3	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.4

**Table 15. Percentages of high school students who reported having seen delinquent behavior among gang members at school this school year, among Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fighting	--	37.4	38.8	35.5	--	38.6	37.4	--	36.7	38.2	35.2	--	37.4	36.7
Stealing or robbing	--	18.8	18.0	19.7	--	18.4	18.8	--	23.3	21.6	24.8	--	23.6	23.3
Vandalism (including graffiti)	--	20.5	20.2	20.0	--	20.2	20.5	--	24.8	23.8	25.7	--	25.3	24.8
Selling drugs	--	28.0	25.3	30.9	--	29.4	28.0	--	30.5	29.1	31.8	--	31.3	30.5
Carrying weapons	--	15.0	12.9	17.6	--	14.6	15.0	--	15.8	14.0	17.5	--	16.0	15.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 16. Percentages of Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.8	3.5	1.2	6.1	2.7	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.2	2.8	5.7	3.9	4.4	4.3
Did that gang have a name?	22.8	19.6	5.9	34.0	23.1	17.8	20.7	30.6	18.4	17.8	25.4	27.1	19.4	22.2
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.7	1.0	5.1	--	2.2	2.7	--	2.1	1.4	2.8	--	2.1	2.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	10.4	3.5	16.4	--	11.2	10.4	--	9.8	8.7	10.5	--	9.4	9.8
Protection	--	6.6	7.7	5.9	--	2.2	6.6	--	7.2	6.1	7.8	--	6.6	7.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	9.6	3.3	15.1	--	9.4	9.6	--	8.8	6.7	9.9	--	8.7	8.8
Forced to join	--	1.9	0.0	3.5	--	0.0	1.9	--	2.0	2.1	1.9	--	1.8	2.0
To get respect	--	7.0	3.3	10.4	--	6.3	7.0	--	7.0	4.5	8.4	--	6.6	7.0
Money	--	6.9	3.3	10.1	--	6.1	6.9	--	6.8	3.5	8.8	--	6.5	6.8
To fit in better	--	4.5	4.4	4.8	--	4.0	4.5	--	2.7	2.0	3.2	--	2.4	2.7
Other reasons	--	19.4	6.7	30.6	--	17.9	19.4	--	11.7	11.1	12.2	--	12.1	11.7

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	26.9	40.0	31.5	38.3	27.7	41.3	34.6	36.2	40.5	35.0	42.2	36.7	41.2	38.7
Organized Sports Outside of School	51.0	33.3	38.6	43.4	49.1	36.1	40.6	45.1	26.6	31.0	38.1	43.9	26.8	34.6
School Band	18.7	7.9	11.9	13.1	17.0	8.7	12.4	15.9	8.0	11.6	11.4	15.2	8.1	11.5
School Club(s)	19.9	37.9	38.8	19.8	21.2	36.2	30.5	21.1	33.1	36.6	19.6	22.2	32.5	27.9
Community Club(s)	14.9	19.3	21.2	12.7	15.2	17.7	17.5	10.6	14.4	16.7	8.9	10.8	14.1	12.7

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Pinellas County youth and Florida Statewide youth, 2012**

	Pinellas County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	21.1	21.5	20.9	--	21.6	21.1	--	21.4	22.8	19.9	--	21.2	21.4
Marijuana	--	23.8	25.4	21.3	--	26.3	23.8	--	25.4	25.5	25.3	--	26.0	25.4
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	7.0	6.4	8.2	--	6.6	7.0	--	8.1	7.4	8.8	--	7.9	8.1
Marijuana	--	10.2	7.7	14.4	--	10.3	10.2	--	11.2	8.8	13.4	--	11.1	11.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Protective factor prevalence rates for Pinellas County youth, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2012**

Domain	Scale	Pinellas County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	66	52	61	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	60	59	56	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	61	55	54	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	67	50	61	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	65	52	61	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	49	61	50	59	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 21. Risk factor prevalence rates for Pinellas County youth, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2012**

Domain	Scale	Pinellas County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	46	43	47	48	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	56	59	62	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	32	38	35	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	30	40	32	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	19	30	23	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	38	35	43	41	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	36	38	35	42	37
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	19	37	19	37	23	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	30	32	41	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	42	43	48	46	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	41	43	41	43	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	34	33	41	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	27	34	34	39	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	41	48	43	53	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	26	29	30	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Pinellas County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012**

Domain	Scale	Pinellas County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	54	52	58	54	57
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	52	56	53	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	52	48	52	52	60
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	49	48	47	47	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	39	46	44	48	48	57
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	48	48	44	47	51	49
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Pinellas County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012**

Domain	Scale	Pinellas County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	44	50	50	42	49	46
	Transitions and Mobility	58	59	62	56	59	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	53	43	45	48	42	35
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	57	51	51	56	53	44
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	26	25	29	22	19
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	57	52	55	47	47	38
	Family Conflict	41	44	47	41	44	40
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	26	23	24	24	25	19
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	46	42	28	30	30
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	56	57	62	50	42
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	48	45	45	49	51	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	55	53	58	51	45	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	51	50	46	41	42	27
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	54	43	44	37	41	41
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	51	50	43	36	39	29
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>36</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Pinellas County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012**

Domain	Scale	Pinellas County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	64	65	63	68	66
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	55	52	52	58	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	57	52	56	54	61
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	58	61	63	64	67
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	53	60	56	65	65
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	57	58	57	54	58	61
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Pinellas County youth, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012**

Domain	Scale	Pinellas County					
		2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	42	39	42	46	41	43
	Transitions and Mobility	59	65	60	56	51	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	35	37	40	41	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	54	48	46	39	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	38	40	43	40	39	30
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	52	54	53	51	45	35
	Family Conflict	35	35	35	40	35	36
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	44	45	42	40	36	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	43	41	36	35	39	32
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	58	53	48	52	43
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	47	48	50	47	50	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	53	53	50	39	33
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	51	49	47	45	42	34
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	52	50	50	47	51	48
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	51	45	41	42	36	26
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.